

# August 27, 2021 | Issue 186

Editor's note

This note is produced every Friday by the KPMG Center for Healthcare Regulatory Insight and is intended to be short and succinct, no more than 360 words, to provide a digestible bite of healthcare and life sciences news from the past week. Please share this email with colleagues and other interested individuals, and encourage them to subscribe to our mailing list here.

We welcome your feedback. Let us know if KPMG can help. Please <u>reply</u> <u>here to me</u>, **Larry Kocot**, principal and national leader, KPMG Center for Healthcare Regulatory Insight or simply reply to this email with any comments or requests.



# Special Supplement: COVID-19 News

In light of the continuing daily volume of COVID-19 activity and news, we have summarized COVID-19 news for the week in this special supplement.





# **Healthcare regulatory news**

CMS <u>delayed by six months enforcement</u> of key parts of the <u>health plan</u> <u>Transparency in Coverage rule</u>.

MSSP ACOs <u>saved Medicare \$1.9B in 2020</u>, while earning \$2.3B in performance payments.

FDA and pharmaceutical industry <u>reached agreement on the next</u>
<u>Prescription Drug User Fee Act</u> (PDUFA), including creating <u>new pilot</u>
<u>programs to speed rare disease drugs</u> to market... FDA released <u>revised</u>
<u>draft guidance</u> on bioequivalence for generic drug applicants.





# Healthcare law and policy news

The House <u>adopted (220-212) a budget resolution</u> with reconciliation instructions for considering a \$3.5T domestic spending bill; White House is attempting to build Democratic support by <u>focusing on the popularity and savings</u> from drug pricing reform... CBO estimated Medicare drug price negotiation would <u>result in 8 fewer new drugs over the next decade...</u>
Congressional Democrats are <u>considering creating a new federal program</u> to expand insurance coverage in Medicaid non-expansion states.

A US District court granted a preliminary injunction reinstating Texas' Medicaid waiver after CMS attempted to revoke it... A federal appeals court overturned a \$1.2B fine on Kite Pharmaceuticals over alleged patent infringement of a Juno Therapeutics CAR-T therapy.

Pfizer will buy Trillium Therapeutics (\$2.26B)... AccessDx acquired Allscripts genetic test business... Roche will partner with Shape Therapeutics on next-generation gene therapies... Eli Lilly will partner with Lycia Therapeutics on drugs targeting disease-causing proteins... Vertex and Arbor Biotechnologies will partner on CRISPR technology-based therapies... Gingko Bioworks will go public via a \$15B SPAC deal... NorthShore and Edward Elmhurst are considering merging... Ginger and Headspace plan to merge... Google is unwinding its Health division, but will continue health-related projects across the company.

Urban Institute reported that the percentage of uninsured working-age adults stayed at 11% between March 2019 and April 2021, although coverage shifted from employer-sponsored to public programs... A JAMA study concluded that combined participation in a bundled payment model and ACO reduced institutional post-acute care spending and readmissions for medical episodes... A New York Times analysis of negotiated hospital rates found that some insured patients may be charged more for certain services than if they were uninsured... Business Group on Health reported that 76% of employers have accelerated telehealth/virtual care investments.

USPTF recommended beginning screening for Type 2 diabetes at age 35.





Questions or comments, please send to ushcinsight@kpmg.com.

# Succeeding in the new reality

Visit the COVID-19 resource center for KPMG analysis, insights, and perspectives.



#### kpmg.com/socialmedia











#### Privacy | Legal

You have received this message from KPMG LLP. If you wish to unsubscribe from Around the world of U.S. healthcare in 360 words or less, please click here. If you wish to unsubscribe from all KPMG communications, please click here.

KPMG LLP, 3 Chestnut Ridge Road, Montvale, NJ 07645

© 2021 KPMG LLP, a Delaware limited liability partnership and a member firm of the KPMG global organization of independent member firms affiliated with KPMG International Limited, a private English company limited by guarantee. All rights reserved. NDP131714-1A

The KPMG name and logo are trademarks used under license by the independent member firms of the KPMG global organization.



# COVID-19 by the Numbers

There have now been <u>roughly 38.4 million confirmed COVID-19 cases</u> in the US, with a death toll over 630,000... New cases <u>averaged 150,000 per day over the past week</u> and rose in 47 states; more than 1,000 Americans died from COVID-19 per day... More than <u>77% of ICU beds across the country are full</u> right now, driven by COVID-19-related hospitalizations.

366 million COVID-19 <u>vaccine doses have been administered</u> in the US (roughly 878,000/day over the past week)... Nearly 203 million Americans (<u>71.5% of Americans 12 and older</u> and 91.7% of Americans 65 and older) have received at least one dose of a COVID-19 vaccine; 172 million Americans are fully vaccinated (60.7% of Americans 12 and older).

# Executive and Administrative Action

President Biden urged public and private employers to require vaccination.

Biden Administration <u>could approve COVID-19 booster vaccines</u> for adults six months after their initial immunization, rather than the previously announced eight months.

US intelligence agencies provided President <u>Biden with a classified report that was inconclusive about origins of the COVID-19 pandemic</u>, including whether it leaked from a Chinese lab or was transmitted from an animal to humans.

The Defense Department will <u>require unvaccinated members of the armed services</u> to receive COVID-19 vaccines as soon as possible.

FCC approved \$41.98 million in additional funding for the COVID-19 Telehealth Program.

HHS hired four firms to audit COVID-19 grants sent to hospitals and other healthcare providers.

# Healthcare Regulatory News

CMS <u>expanded eligibility for increased reimbursement for at-home COVID-19 vaccines</u> for up to a maximum of 5 vaccine administration services per home unit or communal space within a single group living location ... CMS will <u>take a stepwise approach to enforcing a requirement</u> that nursing home staff be fully vaccinated against COVID-19 and not immediately remove facilities from Medicare and Medicaid.

FDA granted emergency use authorization to the first smartphone-based COVID-19 test.

OIG <u>plans to audit certain states</u> to ensure they followed requirements to receive a higher federal Medicaid pay rate (FMAP) during the public health emergency.

# Healthcare Law, Business, and Policy News

The Children's Hospital Association told President Biden in a letter that <u>pediatric hospital providers need</u> <u>more workforce support as the pandemic continues</u>, mental health needs increase, and the flu season approaches.

A KFF analysis concluded that the spike in hospitalizations of unvaccinated adults <u>cost the healthcare</u> system \$2.3B in June and July.

American Medical Association urged the public and private sectors to mandate COVID-19 vaccines.

An <u>AP/NORC</u> poll found that a majority of <u>Americans support</u> mandating COVID-19 vaccination for airplane travel (57%), crowded events (56%), and bars and restaurants (51%)... Another AP/NORC poll found that 59% and 58% of Americans <u>believe teachers and students</u>, <u>respectively</u>, in <u>K-12 schools</u> should have to wear a mask and 59% and 55% believe teachers and students should be vaccinated.

A Harris poll found that the vast majority of Americans who are already vaccinated or plan to be vaccinated say they are very likely (56%) or somewhat likely (26%) to get a booster shot.

International scientists leading the WHO investigation of the pandemic's origins warned that the window for discovering the truth is "closing fast".

# Surveillance, Testing, and Treatment

FDA granted full approval to Pfizer-BioNTech's COVID-19 vaccine for use in individuals 16 and older... FDA <u>discouraged off-label use of the vaccine</u> in children younger than 12... Pfizer-BioNTech <u>began the</u> process of applying for approval of a COVID-19 booster dose.

Moderna <u>completed its submission</u> for full FDA approval of its COVID-19 vaccine... Moderna is investigating possible contamination of one batch of its vaccines sent to Japan.

An Israeli study found a third dose of Pfizer-BioNTech's COVID-19 vaccine <u>provides four times more</u> <u>protection against COVID-19 infection</u> in seniors than just two doses.

Johnson & Johnson said that a <u>second dose of its COVID-19 vaccine generated a strong immune response in a study</u>; antibody levels increased ninefold among people receiving a second dose, compared with one month after they received a first dose.

CDC studies found that mRNA COVID-19 vaccine <u>effectiveness in frontline healthcare workers declined</u> <u>from 91% before preponderance of the Delta variant to 66%</u> after the Delta variant became predominant and that <u>25% of new infections in Los Angeles from May to July were in fully vaccinated individuals</u>, while 71% occurred in unvaccinated individuals.

NIH Director Francis Collins said it is <u>unlikely children under the age of 12 will be eligible to receive a COVID-19 vaccine</u> before late 2021.

India granted emergency authorization to the world's first DNA-based COVID-19 vaccine that is also the first needle-free vaccine administered using a needle-free applicator for painless intradermal vaccine delivery.

ICER will <u>assess the comparative clinical effectiveness and value of five COVID-19 treatments</u>, including two monoclonal antibodies, two antivirals, and one FDA-approved obsessive compulsive disorder drug.